# FIRST JOHN

True Christianity // 1 John 1:1-4

## <u>Background</u>

- Written around 85-90AD by the Apostle John
- John, the Apostle:
  - o Brother to James
  - o Fisherman
  - o One of the original 12 disciples
  - o Around 80 years old when 1 JN was written
  - o Last surviving apostle
  - o One of Jesus' closest friends
  - o John the Beloved (Jn. 13:23; 20:2)
  - o Died of natural causes
  - o Author of 5 NT books (Gospel of John, 1, 2, 3 John, and Revelation)

# Background

- John, the Apostle:
  - Not listed in letter as author-however, historically believed to be Apostle John:

#### - STYLE

At least 10 identical phrases of Gospel of John found in 1 John

#### - SUBSTANCE

John was only eyewitness still living around date of letter

#### - SOURCES

ALL early church fathers agree authorship belongs to John

# Background

- The Book of 1 John:
  - o Five reasons WHY John wrote this letter:
    - 1. So we may have FELLOWSHIP (1:3)
    - 2. So we may have JOY (1:4)
    - 3. So we may not SIN (2:1)
    - 4. So we may not be DECEIVED (2:26)

#### Gnosticism gnosis ("knowledge")

Spiritual was good and physical was bad

- They believed Jesus was not really physical
- They believed you could do whatever you want in your flesh

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    - 3. So we may not SIN (2:1)
    - 4. So we may not be DECEIVED (2:26)
    - 5. So we may have ASSURANCE (5:13)

(1 John 1:1-4)

• John's Proclamation: True Christianity is based on facts

(1 John 1:1-4)

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"<sup>1</sup> That which was from the beginning, which we have <u>heard</u>, which we looked upon and have <u>touched</u> with our hands, concerning the word of life..."

(1 John 1:1-4)

- John's Proclamation: True Christianity is based on facts
- John's Purpose:

"3 ...that which we have seen and heard we proclaim also to you, SO THAT you too may have **fellowship** with us; and indeed our **fellowship** is with the Father and with his Son Jesus Christ."

- True Christianity brings us...
  - o FELLOWSHIP with **God**. (Vertically)

True Christianity is not about a <u>religion</u>, but a <u>relationship</u> with the living God.

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You were never meant to go at the Christian life by yourself.

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" <sup>4</sup> And we are writing these things SO THAT our **joy** may be complete."

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Joy is the mark of a Christian who has fellowship with God and God's people.